

Centre Policy

(For Determining Teacher Assessed Grades in the Summer of 2021)



Believe, Succeed, Together

April 2021

Contents

1.0 Background	2
2.0 Statement of Intent	2
3.0 Roles and Responsibilities	3
3.1 Head of Centre	3
3.2 Senior Leadership Team and Heads of Department.....	3
3.3 Teachers/ Specialist Teachers / SENDCo	3
3.4 Examinations Officer	4
4.0 Training, Support and Guidance.....	4
4.1 Training	4
4.2 Support for NQT and Teachers Less Familiar with Assessment.....	4
5.0 Use of Appropriate Evidence	5
5.1 Use of Evidence.....	5
5.2 Additional Assessment Materials (AAM).....	5
5.3 Appropriateness of Evidence and Balance of Evidence in Arriving at TAGs	5
6.0 Determining Teacher Assessed Grades (TAG)	6
7.0 Internal Quality Assurance	6
7.1 Head of Centre Internal Quality Assurance and Declaration.....	6
8.0 Comparison of TAG to Previous Cohorts	7
9.0 Access Arrangements and Special Considerations	8
9.1 Reasonable Adjustments and Mitigating Circumstances (Special Considerations)	8
9.2 Addressing Disruption/Differentiated Lost Learning (DDL)	8
10.0 Objectivity.....	8
11.0 Recording Decisions and Retention of Evidence and Data	9
12.0 Authenticity	9
13.0 Confidentiality, Malpractice and Conflicts of Interest.....	10
13.1 Confidentiality.....	10
13.2 Malpractice	10
13.3 Conflicts of Interest.....	10
14.0 Private Candidates	11
15.0 External Quality Assurance of TAG.....	11
16.0 Results.....	12
17.0 Appeals	12

1.0 Background

On 4th January, the Government announced that the Summer 2021 examination series for GCSE, A/AS Level, Project Qualifications and Advanced Extension Award in Mathematics would not go ahead due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

On 25th February, the Government set out its policy for the determination of grades for 2021 - [Letter from Gavin Williamson to Ofqual](#)

On 26th March, the Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ) released guidance on the [Determination of Grades for A-AS-Levels and GCSEs Summer 2021](#). A requirement of this guidance was for examination centres to produce a 'Centre Policy' to reflect their individual circumstances. The Eastwood Academy's Centre Policy has been produced in line with this guidance using a JCQ pre-populated template.

2.0 Statement of Intent

The purpose of this policy is:

- To ensure that Teacher Assessed Grades (TAG) are determined fairly, consistently, free from bias and effectively within and across subject departments.
- To ensure the operation of effective processes with clear guidelines and support for staff.
- To ensure that all staff involved in the processes clearly understand their roles and responsibilities.
- To support teachers to take evidence-based decisions in line with JCQ's [Determination of Grades for A-AS-Levels and GCSEs Summer 2021](#) guidance.
- To ensure the consideration of historical centre data in the process and the appropriate decision making in respect of TAG.
- To support a high standard of internal quality assurance in the allocation of TAG.
- To support our centre in meeting its obligations in relation to equality legislation.
- To ensure our centre meets all requirements set out by the Department of Education (DfE), Ofqual, JCQ and awarding organisations for Summer 2021 qualifications.
- To ensure the process for communicating to candidates and their parents how they will be assessed is clear, in order to give confidence.

3.0 Roles and Responsibilities

3.1 Head of Centre

The Head of Centre is **Principal, Mr. N. Houchen**.

The Head of Centre:

- Is responsible for approving our policy for determining TAG.
- Has overall responsibility for the Academy as an examinations centre and will ensure that clear roles and responsibilities of all staff are defined.
- Will confirm that TAG decisions represent the academic judgement made by teachers and that the checks in place ensure these align with the guidance on standards provided by awarding organisations.
- Will ensure a robust internal quality assurance process has been produced and signed-off in advance of results being submitted.

3.2 Senior Leadership Team and Heads of Department

Our Senior Leadership Team and Heads of Departments will:

- Provide training and support to our other staff.
- Support the Head of Centre in the quality assurance of the final TAG.
- Ensure an effective approach within and across departments and authenticating the preliminary outcome from single teacher subjects.
- Be responsible for ensuring staff have a clear understanding of the internal and external quality assurance processes and their role within it.
- Ensure that all teachers within their department make consistent judgements about pupil evidence in deriving a grade.
- Ensure all staff conduct assessments under the appropriate levels of control with reference to guidance provided by JCQ.
- Ensure teachers have the information required to make accurate and fair judgments.
- Ensure that a *Head of Department Checklist* is completed for each qualification that they are submitting.

3.3 Teachers/Specialist Teachers/SENDCo

Our teachers, specialist teachers and SENDCo will:

- Ensure they conduct assessments under our centre's appropriate levels of control and have sufficient evidence, in line with this Centre Policy and guidance from JCQ to provide TAG for each pupil they have entered for a qualification.
- Ensure that the TAG they assign to each pupil is a fair, valid and reliable reflection of the assessed evidence available for each pupil.
- Make judgements based on what each pupil has been taught and what they have been assessed on, as outlined in the section on grading in the [Determination of Grades for A-AS-Levels and GCSEs Summer 2021](#) guidance.

- Produce an *Assessment Record* for each subject cohort, that includes the nature of the assessment evidence being used, the level of control for assessments considered, and any other evidence that explains the determination of the final teacher assessed grades. Any necessary variations for individual pupils will also be recorded.
- Securely store and be able to retrieve sufficient evidence to justify their decisions.

3.4 Examinations Officer

The Examinations Officer is **Ms R. Hayward**.

Our Examinations Officer will:

- Be responsible for the administration of our final TAG and for managing the post-results services.

4.0 Training, Support and Guidance

4.1 Training

- Teachers involved in determining grades in our centre will attend any centre-based training to help achieve consistency and fairness to all pupils.
- Teachers will engage fully with all training and support that has been provided by JCQ and the awarding organisations.

4.2 Support for NQT and Teachers Less Familiar with Assessment

- We will provide mentoring from experienced teachers to NQTs and teachers less familiar with assessment.
- We will put in place additional internal reviews of TAG for NQTs and other teachers as appropriate.

5.0 Use of Appropriate Evidence

5.1 Use of Evidence

- Teachers making judgements will have regard to the Ofqual Head of Centre guidance on recommended evidence and further guidance provided by awarding organisations.
- All candidate evidence used to determine TAG, and associated documentation, will be retained and made available for the purposes of external quality assurance and appeals.
- We will be using pupil work produced in response to assessment materials provided by our awarding organisation(s), including groups of questions, past papers or similar materials such as practice or sample papers.
- We will use Non-Exam Assessment (NEA) work (often referred to as coursework), even if this has not been fully completed.
- We will use pupil work produced in centre-devised tasks that reflect the specification, that follow the same format as awarding organisation materials, and have been marked in a way that reflects awarding organisation mark schemes.
- We will use substantial class or homework (including work that took place during remote learning).
- We will use internal tests taken by pupils.
- We will use mock examinations and Additional Assessment Materials (AAM) taken over the course of study.
- We will use records of a pupil's capability and performance over the course of study in performance-based subjects such as Music, Drama and PE.

5.2 Additional Assessment Materials (AAM)

- We will use Additional Assessment Materials (AAM) to give pupils the opportunity to show what they know, understand or can do in an area of content that has been taught but not yet assessed.
- We will use AAM to give pupils an opportunity to show improvement, or to validate or replace an existing piece of evidence.
- We will use AAM to support consistency of judgement between teachers or classes by giving everyone the same task to complete.
- We will combine and/or remove elements of questions where, for example, a multi-part question includes a part which focuses on an element of the specification that has not been taught.

5.3 Appropriateness of Evidence and Balance of Evidence in Arriving at TAGs

- We will consider the level of control under which an assessment was completed, for example, whether the evidence was produced under high control and under supervision or at home.
- We will ensure that we are able to authenticate the work as the pupil's own, especially where that work was not completed within the Academy.
- We will consider the limitations of assessing a pupil's performance when using assessments that have been completed more than once, or drafted and redrafted, where this is not a skill being assessed.
- We will consider the specification and assessment objective coverage of the assessment.
- We will consider the depth and breadth of knowledge, understanding and skills assessed, especially higher order skills within individual assessments.

6.0 Determining Teacher Assessed Grades (TAG)

- Our teachers will determine grades based on evidence which is commensurate with the standard at which a pupil is performing i.e. their demonstrated knowledge, understanding and skills across the content of the course they have been taught.
- Our teachers will record how the evidence was used to arrive at a fair and objective grade, which is free from bias.
- Our teachers will produce an Assessment Record for each subject cohort and will share this with their Head of Department. Any necessary variations for individual pupils will also be shared.

7.0 Internal Quality Assurance

7.1 Head of Centre Internal Quality Assurance and Declaration

- We will ensure that all teachers involved in deriving TAG read and understand this Centre Policy document.
- In subjects where there is more than one teacher and/or class in the department, we will ensure that our centre carries out an internal standardisation process.
- We will ensure that all teachers are provided with training and support to ensure they take a consistent approach to: arriving at TAG; marking of evidence; reaching a holistic grading decision; and applying the use of grading support and documentation.
- We will conduct internal standardisation across all grades.
- We will ensure that the Assessment Record will form the basis of internal standardisation and discussions across teachers to agree the awarding of teacher assessed grades.
- Where necessary, we will review and reflect on individual grading decisions to ensure alignment with the standards as outlined by our awarding organisation(s).
- Where appropriate, we will amend individual grade decisions to ensure alignment with the standards as outlined by our awarding organisation(s).
- Where there is only one teacher involved in marking assessments and determining grades, then the output of this activity will be reviewed by an appropriate member of staff within the centre.
- The totality of the moderation process will involve the following levels in ascending order: Teacher; Head of Department; Senior Leader; and Moderation Team (Vice Principals and Head of Centre).
- In respect of equality legislation, we will consider the range of evidence for pupils of different protected characteristics that are included in our internal standardisation.

8.0 Comparison of TAG to Previous Cohorts

To ensure a comparison of TAG at qualification level to results for previous cohorts in our centre taking the same qualification, we will:

- Compile information on the grades awarded to our pupils in past June series in which exams took place (e.g. 2017 - 2019).
- Consider the size of our cohort from year to year.
- Consider the stability of our centre's overall grade outcomes from year to year.
- Consider both subject and centre level variation in our outcomes during the internal quality assurance process.
- Prepare a succinct narrative on the outcomes of the review against historic data which, in the event of significant divergence from the qualifications-levels profiles attained in previous examined years, which address the reasons for this divergence. This commentary will be available for subsequent review during the QA process.
- Omit subjects that we no longer offer from the historical data.

If our initial TAG for a qualification are viewed as overly lenient or harsh compared to results in previous years, we will:

- Compile historical data giving appropriate regard to potential mixtures of A*-G and 9-1 grades in GCSEs. Where required, we will use the Ofqual guidance to convert legacy grades into the new 9 to 1 scale.
- Bring together other data sources that will help to quality assure the grades we intend to award in 2021.

9.0 Access Arrangements and Special Considerations

9.1 Reasonable Adjustments and Mitigating Circumstances (Special Considerations)

- Where pupils have agreed access arrangements or reasonable adjustments (e.g. a reader or scribe) we will make every effort to ensure that these arrangements are in place when assessments are being taken.
- Where an assessment has taken place without an agreed reasonable adjustment or access arrangement, we will remove that assessment from the basket of evidence and alternative evidence obtained.
- Where illness or other personal circumstances might have affected performance in assessments used in determining a pupil's standard of performance, we will take account of this when making judgements.
- We will record, as part of the Assessment Record, how we have incorporated any necessary variations to take account of the impact of illness or personal circumstances on the performance of individual pupils in assessments.
- To ensure consistency in the application of 'special consideration', we will ensure all teachers have read and understood the document: [JCQ – A guide to the special consideration process, with effect from 1 September 2020](#)

9.2 Addressing Disruption/Differentiated Lost Learning (DDL)

- TAG will be determined based on evidence of the content that has been taught and assessed for each pupil.

10.0 Objectivity

Staff will fulfil their duties and responsibilities in relation to relevant equality and disability legislation.

Senior Leaders, Heads of Department and the Head of Centre will consider:

- Sources of unfairness and bias (situations/contexts, difficulty, presentation and format, language, conditions for assessment and marker preconceptions).
- How to minimise bias in questions and marking and hidden forms of bias.
- Bias in TAG.

To ensure objectivity, all staff involved in determining TAG will be made aware that:

- Unconscious bias can skew judgements.
- The evidence presented should be valued for its own merit as an indication of performance and attainment.
- TAG should not be influenced by pupils' positive or challenging personal circumstances, character, behaviour, appearance, socio-economic background, or protected characteristics.
- Unconscious bias is more likely to occur when quick opinions are formed.

Our internal standardisation process will help to ensure that there are different perspectives to the quality assurance process.

11.0 Recording Decisions and Retention of Evidence and Data

- We will ensure that teachers and Heads of Departments maintain records that show how the TAG process operated, including the rationale for decisions in relation to individual marks/grades.
- We will ensure that evidence is maintained across a variety of tasks to develop a holistic view of each pupil's demonstrated knowledge, understanding and skills in the areas of content taught.
- We will put in place recording requirements for the various stages of the process to ensure the accurate and secure retention of the evidence used to make decisions.
- We will comply with our obligations regarding data protection legislation.
- We will ensure that the grades accurately reflect the evidence submitted.
- We will ensure that evidence is retained electronically or on paper in a secure centre-based system that can be readily shared with our awarding organisation(s).

12.0 Authenticity

- Robust mechanisms e.g. completion of examinations and assessments under high control conditions, will be in place to ensure that teachers are confident that work used as evidence is the pupils' own and that no inappropriate levels of support have been given to pupils to complete it, either within the centre or with external tutors.
- It is understood that awarding organisations will investigate instances where it appears evidence is not authentic. We will follow all guidance provided by the awarding organisations to support these determinations of authenticity.

13.0 Confidentiality, Malpractice and Conflicts of Interest

13.1 Confidentiality

- All staff involved have been made aware of the need to maintain the confidentiality of TAG.
- All teaching staff have been briefed on the requirement to share details of the range of evidence on which pupils' grades will be based, while ensuring that details of the final grades remain confidential.
- Relevant details from this policy, including requirements around sharing details of evidence and the confidentiality requirements, have been shared with parents.

13.2 Malpractice

- Our general centre policies regarding malpractice, maladministration and conflicts of interest have been reviewed to ensure they address the specific challenges of delivery in Summer 2021.
- All staff involved have been made aware of these policies and have received training in them, as necessary.
- All staff involved have been made aware of the specific types of malpractice which may affect the Summer 2021 series including: breaches of internal security; deception; improper assistance to students; failure to appropriately authenticate a pupil's work; over direction of pupils in preparation for common assessments; allegations that centres submit grades not supported by evidence that they know to be inaccurate; centres enter pupils who were not originally intending to certificate a grade in the Summer 2021 series; failure to engage as requested with awarding organisations during the External Quality Assurance and appeal stages; and failure to keep appropriate records of decisions made and TAG.
- The consequences of malpractice or maladministration as published in the JCQ guidance [JCQ Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures](#) and including the risk of a delay to pupils receiving their grades, up to, and including, removal of centre status have been outlined to all relevant staff.

13.3 Conflicts of Interest

- To protect the integrity of assessments, all staff involved in the determination of grades must declare any conflict of interest such as relationships with pupils to the Head of Centre for further consideration.
- The Head of Centre will take appropriate action to manage any conflicts of interest arising with centre staff in accordance with the JCQ documents - [General Regulations for Approved Centres, 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021](#).
- We will also carefully consider the need to separate duties and personnel to ensure fairness in later process reviews and appeals.

14.0 Private Candidates

- Our arrangements for assessing private candidates to arrive at appropriate grades are identical to the approaches utilised for internal candidates.
- Where it has been necessary to utilise different approaches, the JCQ Guidance on Private Candidates has been followed and any divergences from our approach for internal candidates have been recorded on the appropriate class/pupil documentation.
- In undertaking the review of cohort grades in conjunction with our centre results profiles from previous examined years, the grades determined by our centre for private candidates have been excluded from our analysis.

15.0 External Quality Assurance of TAG

- All staff involved have been made aware of the awarding organisation requirements for External Quality Assurance as set out in the [Determination of Grades for A-AS-Levels and GCSEs Summer 2021](#) guidance.
- All necessary records of decision-making in relation to determining grades have been properly kept and can be made available for review as required.
- All pupil evidence on which decisions regarding the determination of grades has been retained and can be made available for review as required.
- Instances where pupil evidence used to decide TAG is not available e.g. where the material has previously been returned to pupils and cannot now be retrieved, will be clearly recorded on the appropriate documentation.
- All staff involved have been briefed on the possibility of interaction with awarding organisations during the different stages of the External Quality Assurance process and can respond promptly and fully to enquiries, including attendance at *Virtual Visits* should this prove necessary.
- Arrangements are in place to respond fully and promptly to any additional requirements/reviews that may be identified as a result of the External Quality Assurance process.
- Staff have been made aware that a failure to respond fully and effectively to such additional requirements may result in further action by the awarding organisations, including the withholding of results.

16.0 Results

- Results Day is Thursday **12th August 2021**.
- All staff involved have been made aware of the specific arrangements for the issue of results.
- Arrangements will be made to ensure the necessary staffing, including Examinations Officer and support staff, to enable the efficient receipt and release of results to our pupils.
- Arrangements will be in place for the provision of all necessary advice, guidance and support, including pastoral support, to pupils on receipt of their results.
- Such guidance will include advice on the appeals process in place in 2021 (see below).
- Appropriate staff will be available to respond promptly to any requests for information from awarding organisations e.g. regarding missing or incomplete results, to enable such issues to be swiftly resolved.
- Parents have been made aware of arrangements for Results Day.

17.0 Appeals

The information below details our approach to managing appeals, including Centre Reviews, and subsequent appeals to awarding organisations.

- All staff involved have been made aware of the arrangements for, and the requirements of, appeals in Summer 2021, as set out in the [Determination of Grades for A-AS-Levels and GCSEs Summer 2021](#) guidance.
- Internal arrangements will be in place for the swift and effective handling of Centre Reviews in compliance with the requirements.
- All necessary staff have been briefed on the process for, and timing of, such reviews, and will be available to ensure their prompt and efficient handling.
- Pupils and parents have been appropriately guided as to the necessary stages of appeal.
- Arrangements will be in place for the timely submission of appeals to awarding organisations, including any priority appeals e.g. those on which university places depend.
- Arrangements will be in place to obtain the written consent of pupils to the initiation of appeals and to record their awareness that grades may go down as well as up on appeal.
- Appropriate information on the appeals process will be provided to parents.

